

PHONETICS

/fə'netiks/

/p/ /b/ /k/ /g/ /s/ /z/
/t/ /d/ /f/ /v/ /ʃ/ /ʒ/
/tʃ/ /dʒ/ /θ/ /ð/ /m/ /n/
/ŋ/ /h/ /l/ /r/ /w/ /j/
/ə/ /æ/ /e/ /ɪ/ /i/ /i:/
/ʌ/ /ʊ/ /u/ /u:/ /ɒ/ /ɔ:/
/ɑ:/ /ɜ:/ /eɪ/ /aɪ/ /ɔɪ/
/ʊə/ /ɪə/ /eə/ /əʊ/ /aʊ/

Introducing Syllables

- C+V (go, my, know, weigh)
- V+C (if, egg, ice, eight)
- C+V+C (ten, nose, mouth, knife)

Forming syllables

- 1.high
- 2.rice
- 3.bought
- 4.eyes
- 5.key
- 6.day

7. through
8. laugh
9. two
10. youth
11. weigh
12. rhyme

How many syllables?

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1. chocolate | 7. vegetable |
| 2. different | 8. throw |
| 3. interesting | 9. splash |
| 4. general | 10. buffet |
| 5. comfortable | 11. Canada |
| 6. secretary | 12. photograph |

How many syllables?

- kitchen/chicken

1. Richard checked the chicken in the kitchen.
2. She sells seashells on the seashore.
3. Walter walked towards the waiter.
4. Betty bought a bit of better butter.
5. The fat cat sat on the vet's wet hat.

- Antidisestablishmentarianism

- pneumonoultramicroscopicsilicovolcanoconiosis

Forming Syllables

V □	CV □	CCV
oh	no	snow
oh	low	slow
eye	lie	fly
air	where	swear
or	law	floor

Final Sounds

VC	VCC
bell chain rain hell fill ten learn wool hole	belt change range help film tenth learnt wolf hold

Sound Extension

Formation	Word
V	Eye
CV	My
VC	Ice
CVC	Mile
VCC	Iced
CCV	Sky
CVCC	Wild
CCVC	Smile
CCVCC	Blind
CCCVC	strike

Clusters

'S' + C	scan, skip, slow, smell, spoon, stop, swim, square
'S' + CC	sphere, school, spring, scream, stripe
C + 'l', 'r', 'w', /w/, /j/	flag, glue, black, crop, dream, proud, twin, sweep, queen, few

Squeezed-out syllables

actually average aspirin broccoli business camera chocolate comfortable corporal desperate diamond diaper different	emerald vegetable beverage bakery catholic nursery onion every family finally general groceries interest	jewelry mathematics memory probably restaurant separate several liberal conference coverage history accidentally basically
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Inserted Syllables

fill	full	fool	fail
fell	feel	fuel	furl

3 Ways to Stress

- 1/ streeeeeeee
- 2/ louder
- 3/ -----pitch



Syllable Stress (2-syllable N/V)

- | | | |
|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1. accent | 9. discharge | 17. protest |
| 2. conflict | 10. insult | 18. rebel |
| 3. contest | 11. object | 19. record |
| 4. contract | 12. permit | 20. refuse |
| 5. contrast | 13. present | 21. reject |
| 6. convert | 14. produce | 22. subject |
| 7. convict | 15. progress | 23. survey |
| 8. desert | 16. project | 24. suspect |

Syllable Stress (N & Adj/V)

- | | |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1. advocate | 9. duplicate |
| 2. animate | 10. elaborate |
| 3. alternate | 11. estimate |
| 4. appropriate | 12. graduate |
| 5. approximate | 13. intimate |
| 6. articulate | 14. moderate |
| 7. associate | 15. predicate |
| 8. deliberate | 16. separate |

Sentence Stress

Content Words (Stressed)	Function Words (Unstressed)
Nouns Adjectives Verbs Adverbs (-)Aux Verbs	Pronouns Determiners Prepositions Conjunctions (+)Aux Verbs

- I bought a blue car on Tuesday.
- The kids are at the park.
- Why aren't you doing your homework?
- He bought a red car for his daughter.
- We aren't familiar with this new computer programme.
- The athlete ran quickly and won the competition.
- She doesn't know the answer.
- They'll ask the teacher for help.
- I can't speak French.

Consonants

Voiceless

Voiced

/p/

/b/

Nasal

/m/

/k/

/g/

/n/

/s/

/z/

/ŋ/

/t/

/d/

Liquid

/l/

/f/

/v/

/r/

/ʃ/

/ʒ/

Glottal

/tʃ/

/dʒ/

/h/

/θ/

/ð/

/w/

/j/

Vowels

Monophthongs

/ə/

/æ/

/e/

/ɪ/

/i/

/i:/

/ʌ/

/ʊ/

/u/

/u:/

/ɒ/

/ɔ:/

/ɑ:/

/ɜ:/

Diphthongs

/eɪ/

/aɪ/

/ɔɪ/

/ʊə/

/ɪə/

/eə/

/əʊ/

/aʊ/

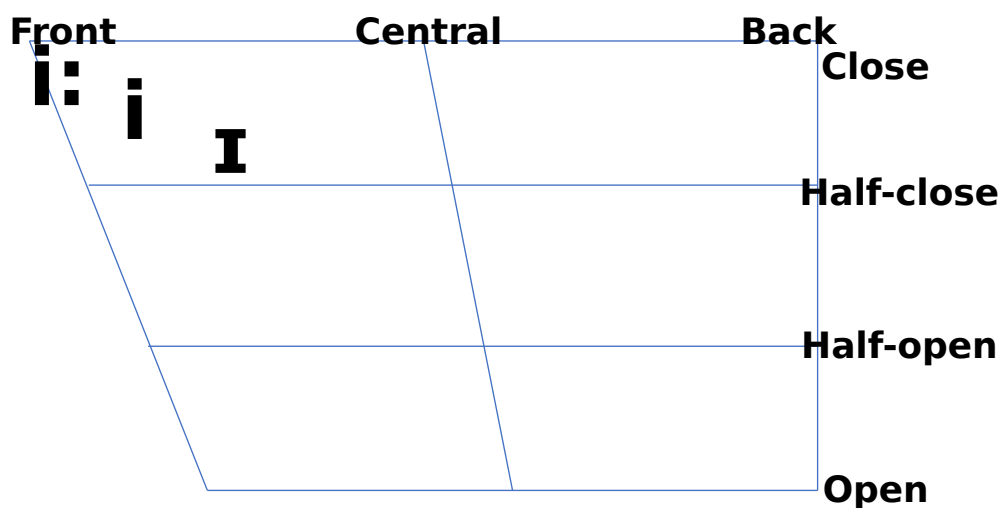
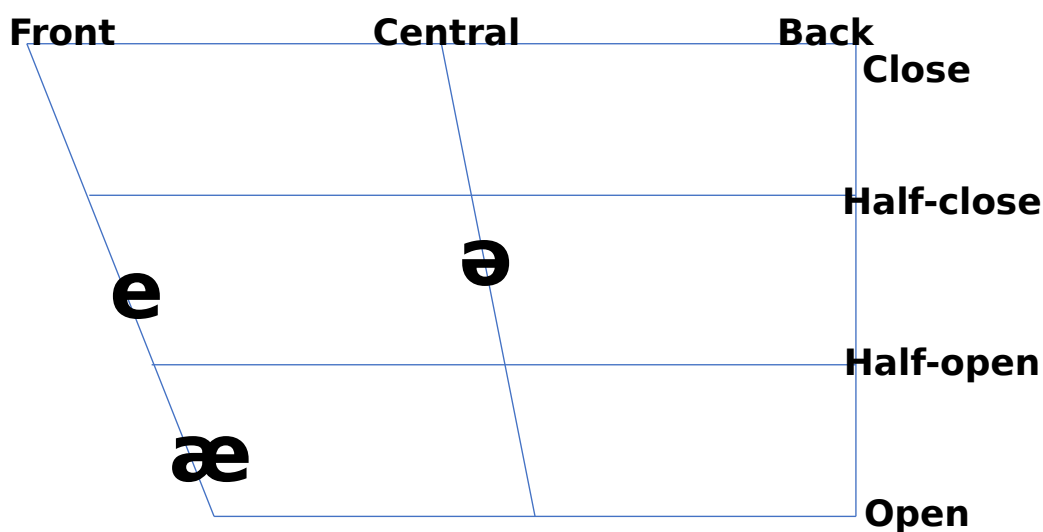
Consonants

- /k/ □ car, cook, chemist, rocket
- /g/ □ guess, dig, target
- /p/ □ park, map, paper
- /b/ □ bag, rob, baby
- /t/ □ team, meat, tattoo
- /d/ □ dog, road, ladder
- /s/ □ same, kiss, boxing, science
- /z/ □ zoo, goes, razor
- /f/ □ fish, phone, enough, knife, cafe
- /v/ □ violin, save, navy
- /θ/ □ thin, sixth, bathroom
- /ð/ □ this, breathe, father
- /ʃ/ □ shop, cash, nation, machine, special
- /ʒ/ □ television, usual, garage
- /tʃ/ □ check, watch, future
- /dʒ/ □ jar, age, fridge, manager
- /m/ □ man, comb, autumn, summer
- /n/ □ know, pneumonia, dinner, one
- /ŋ/ □ thing, bank, singing
- /l/ □ love, little, yellow
- /r/ □ room, write, sorry
- /h/ □ hat, whose
- /w/ □ week, where, away, one, quiet
- /j/ □ yes, use, Europe, student

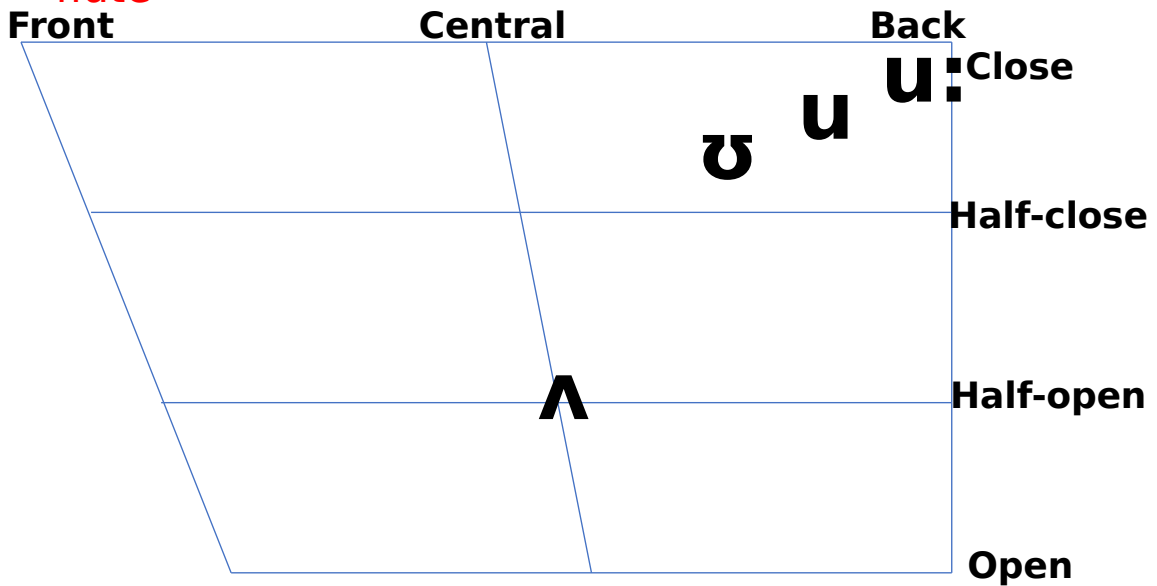
Consonants (Tongue Twisters)

- The king cooked the carrots and the queen cut the cake.
- Grandma gave the guests eggs and frog's legs.
- Pat put purple paint in the pool.
- Bernie brought a big breakfast back to bed.
- Betty bought a tub of bitter butter.
- David's daughter didn't dance, but David's dad did.
- It's six or seven years since Sydney's sister sang that song.
- Zebras in zoos are like dolphins in pools.
- Frank found four frogs laughing on the floor.
- Vera drove to Venice in a van.
- Martha Smith's an author and an athlete.
- My father and mother live together with my other brother.
- Sharon shouldn't wash her shoes in the shower.
- I usually watch sport on television for my pleasure.
- Which child put chalk on the teacher's chair?
- Ginger spilt orange juice on George's jacket.
- Mum made me move my models.
- There was no one on the moon on the ninth of June.
- Young King Kong was stronger than strong.
- Clara's really clever, but Lilly's a little silly.
- The rabbits raced right around the ring.
- Harry had a habit of helping hitch-hikers.
- Wendy went away twice a week.
- We didn't use Euro in Europe a few years ago.

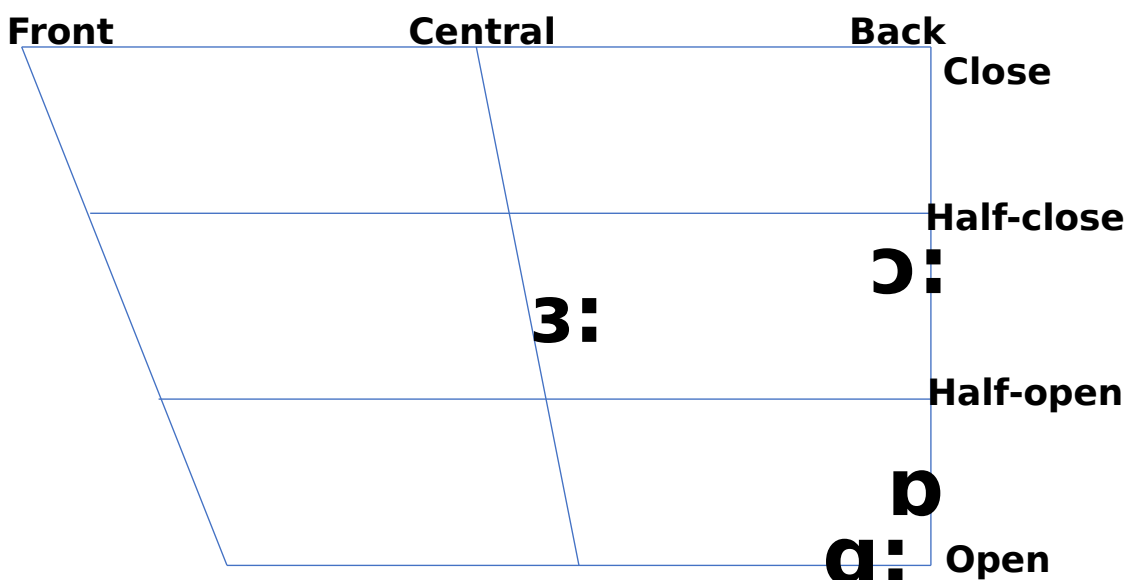
- /ə/ □ ago, cinema, mother
- /æ/ □ bat, map, traffic
- /e/ □ red, head, friend
- /ɪ/ □ sit, busy, build
- /i/ □ easy, money, coffee
- /i:/ □ see, eat, piece, key, equal, these

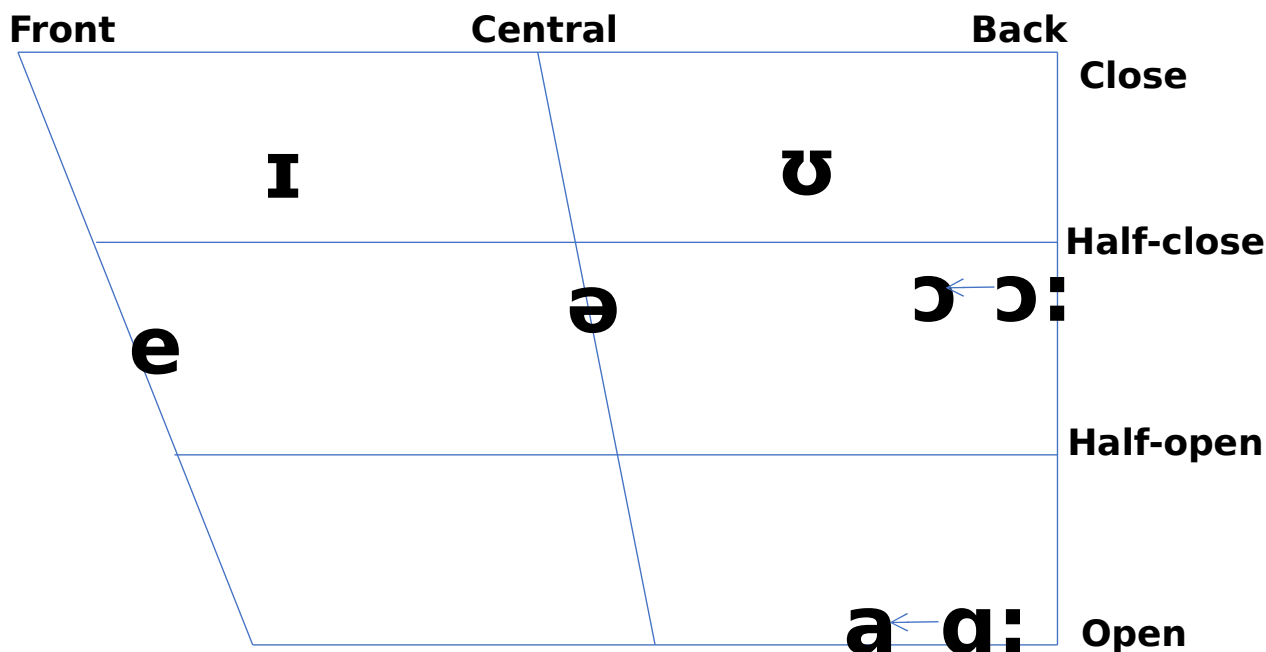
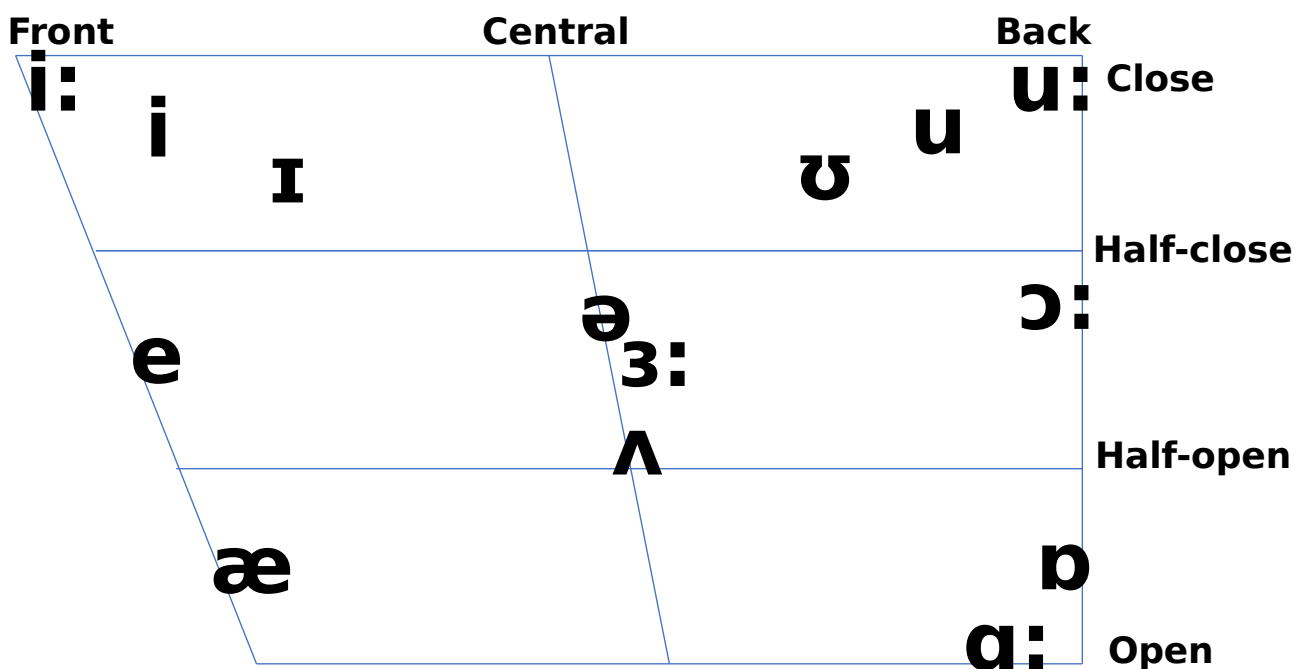


- /ʌ/ □ luck, come, rough
- /ʊ/ □ full, sugar, book, should
- /u/ □ mutual, actual
- /u:/ □ too, group, shoe, blue, music, new, fruit, flute



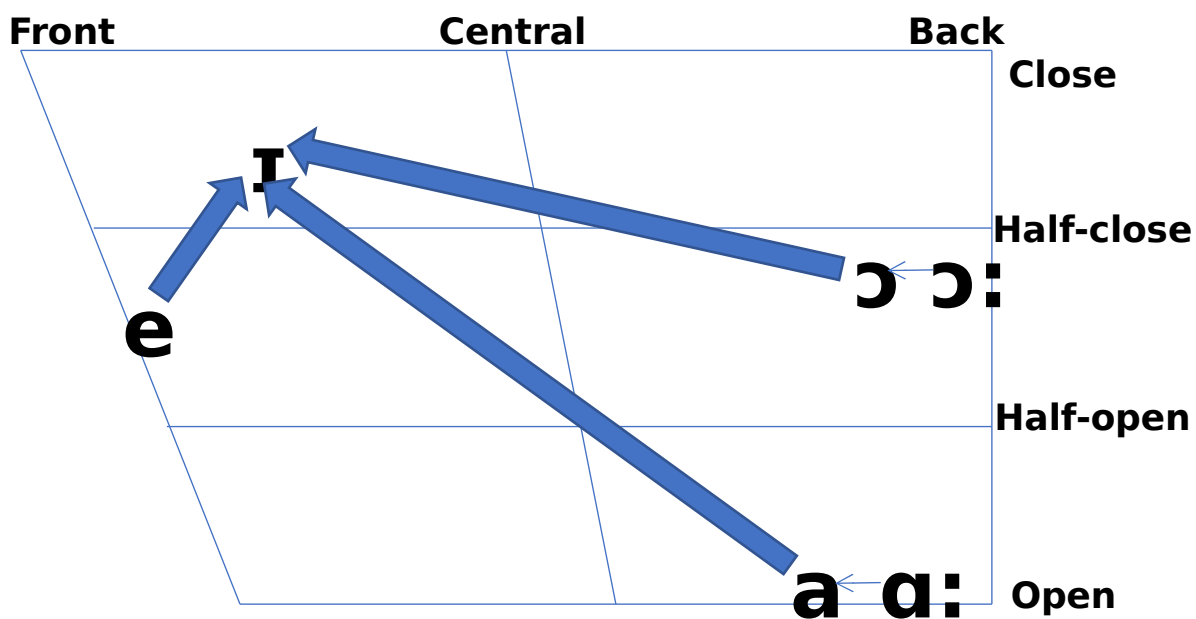
- /ɒ/ □ box, quality, want
- /ɔ:/ □ talk, autumn, saw, caught, bought, warm, short, door, more, four
- /ɑ:/ □ answer, class, laugh, far
- /ɜ:/ □ verb, bird, word, turn, early, journey





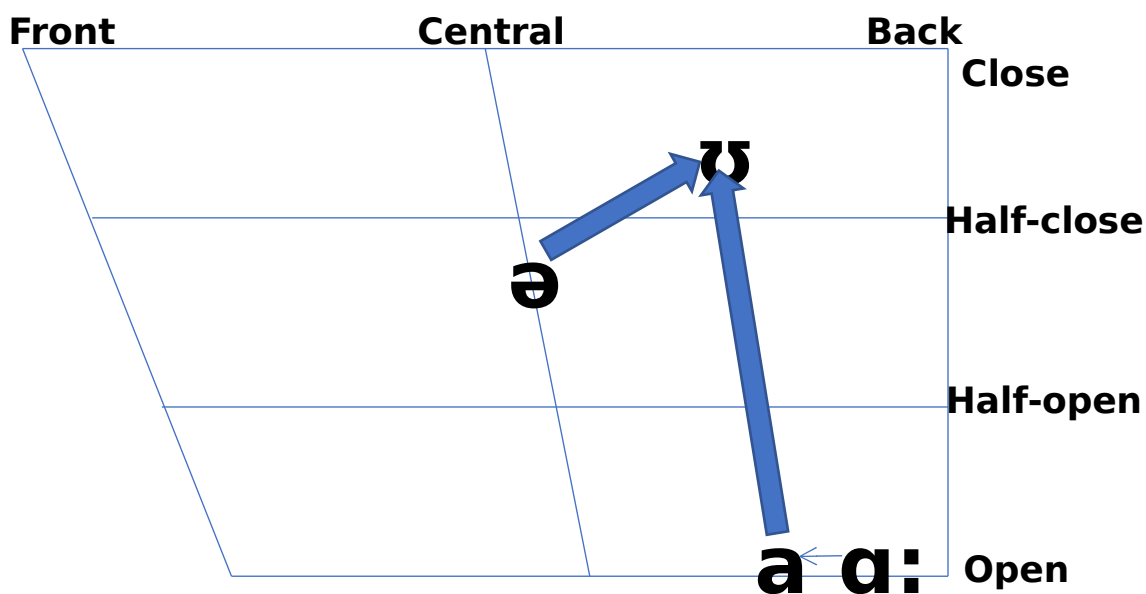
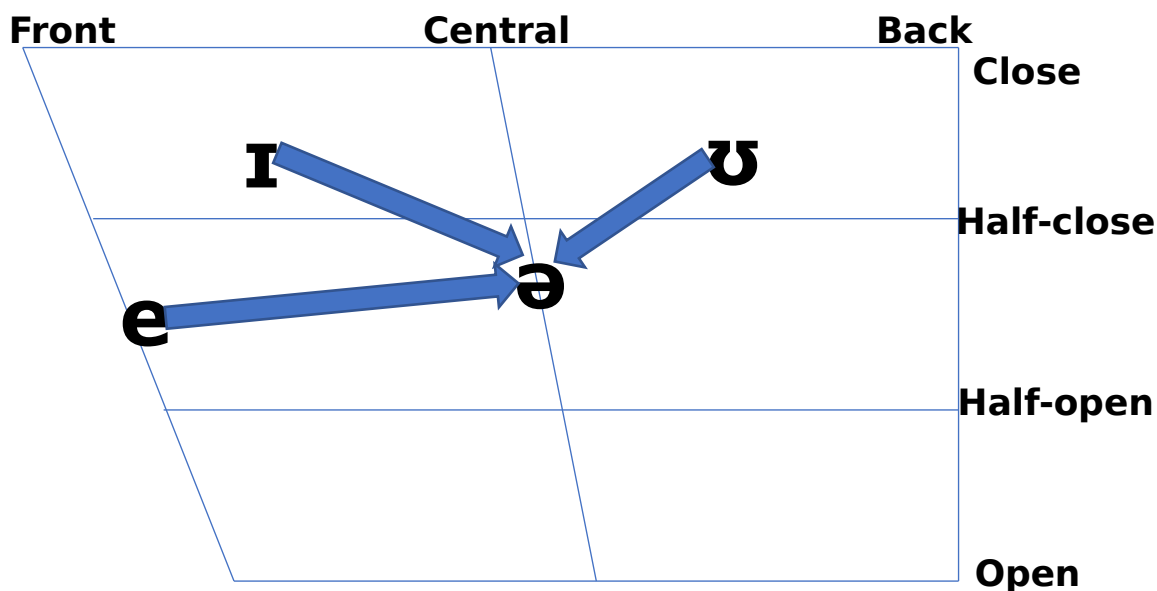
Diphthongs

- /eɪ/ □ table, train, day, grey, break, weight, age
- /aɪ/ □ like, die, dry, buy, high
- /ɔɪ/ □ coin, boy



- /eə/ □ care, fair, wear, there
- /ɪə/ □ real, tear, beer, here
- /ʊə/ □ poor, pure

- /əʊ/ □ no, know, boat, toe
- /aʊ/ □ now, how, loud



/ə/

a- agree

a+C equal
beggar

e+C Peter
system

/æ/

a back
camera
factory
hat
jam
manager
map
plan
traffic

/e/

e	check
	letter
	sentence
ea	bread
	head
ie	friend
a	many
ai	again
	said

/ɪ/

i	listen
	dinner
	swim
u	business
ui	build
	circuit
	biscuit
y	system

/i:/

ee

agree

ea

team

ie

field

e

evening

museum

European

ey

monkey

i

police

machine

eo

people

/i/

y

happy

busy

ee

sixty

coffee

/ʊ/

u

full

sugar

oo

book

foot

ou

should

O

Woman

/ʌ/

u	much
	number
	study
	uncle
o	colour
	front
	month
	nothing
ou	touch
	rough

/u:/

oo	google
ou	group
	soup
oe	music
u	cute
ue	Few
ew	stew
	juice
ui	two

/b/

o	box
	chocolate
	doctor
	possible
	wrong
(qu)a	quality
	squad
(w)a	watch
	what

/ɔ:/

a	wall
al	talk
au	autumn
aw	saw
augh	caught
ought	thought
ar	warm
or	forty
oor	floor
ore	before
Our	Four

/ɑ:/

a	afternoon
	ask
	answer
	glass
	tomato
ar	park
	start
	aunt
	laugh
	half

/ɜ:/

er	dessert
	university
ir	first
	birthday
or	world
	worst
ur	turn
	Thursday
our	journey
ear	earth
	learn

/eɪ/

a_e	age came
ai	rain wait
ay	play say
ey	grey
ea	break great
Eigh	eight weight

/aɪ/

i	like time white
ei	die lie
y	dry Jul
igh	why high night right

/ɔɪ/

oi	coin
	point
	voice
oy	boy
	enjoy
	toy

/ʊə/

oor	poor
	moor
ure	cure
	pure
	lure

/ɪə/

ea	real
ear	ear
	beard
	nearly
	year
eer	beer
	cheer
ere	here
	we're

/eə/

are	cure
	square
air	air
	chair
	stair
ear	wear
ere	where
aer	aeroplane

/əʊ/

o	cold
	post
o-e	dose
	drove
ow	know
	show
oa	boat
	shoal
oe	toe
	roe

/aʊ/

ow	how
	now
	vowel
ou	loud
	mouth
	sound

/ə/ /æ/ /e/ /ɪ/ /i/ /i:/ /ʌ/ /ʊ/ /u/ /u:/ /ɒ/ /ɔ:/ /ɑ:/ /ɜ:/
/eɪ/ /aɪ/ /ɔɪ/ /ʊə/ /ɪə/ /eə/ /əʊ/ /aʊ/

- I ate an apple and a banana in a cinema in Canada.
- The fat cat sat on the man's black hat.
- It's best to rest, said the vet to the pet.
- Alex's lettuces tasted like cabbages.
- Steve keeps the cheese in the freezer.
- My mother's brother's my uncle, my uncle's son's my cousin.
- That cook couldn't cook if he didn't look at a cook book.
- Sue knew too few new tunes on the flute.
- John wants to watch Walter wash the dog.
- Laura's daughter bought a horse and called it Laura.
- It's hard to park a car in a dark car park.
- The girl heard the nurse work.
- The rain in Spain falls mainly on the plain.
- Nile crocodiles have the widest smiles.
- Roy enjoys noisy toys.
- Sarah and Mary share their pears fairly.
- Rose knows Joe phones Sophie, but Sophie and Joe don't know Rose knows.
- Mrs Brown counted cows coming down the mountain.

- Consonant-Vowel Linking

- An apple
 - eagle
 - iguana
 - orange
 - umbrella

- Consonant-Consonant Linking

- This window
 - house
 - yard
 - lamp
 - ruler

- Vowel-Vowel Linking

- a star in the sky
- a car on the road
- a brother and a sister
- two or three
- three or two
- you and me
- me and you
- grey or blue
- blue or grey

- Y

- T + Y = CH I want you.
- D + Y = J I need you.
- S + Y = SH I miss you.
- Z + Y = ZH It's you.

More Liaison Practice (C+V)

- Hold on.
- Tell her I miss her.
- Come on in.
- Take it out.
- Catch up on it.
- Get up at eight.
- Work until eleven.
- Sleep in an armchair.

More Liaison Practice (C+C)

- Guess what!
- Home sweet home!
- I hope you feel better soon!
- Look at these lovely flowers.
- I don't know if I'm right or wrong.
- Too much writing makes my wrist ache.
- in the house, Was that a lie?, Shoot them up.

More Liaison Practice (V+V)

- URL / AIM / BORN / TOM / ERIN
- her age / after eight / four eyes
- Go anywhere.
- You are so honest.
- Through our ears/my eyes.
- I asked him.
- To open your eyes.
- Too often / Very often.

More Liaison Practice (T+Y→CH)

- What's your name?
- Can't you do it?
- Don't you like it?
- Wouldn't you? / Haven't you?
- Not yet.
- I'll let you know.
- Can I get you a drink?
- I thought you weren't coming.

More Liaison Practice (D+Y→J)

- Did you see it?
- Could you tell me?
- Where did you go?
- Would you mind sharing your book?
- We followed your instructions.

More Liaison Practice (S+Y→SH)

- Yes, you are.
- Bless you!
- Press your chest.
- Can you dress yourself?
- I'll try to guess your age.
- You will surely pass your exams.

More Liaison Practice (Z+Y→ZH)

- How's your family?
- How was your trip?
- Who's your friend?
- When's your birthday?
- She says you're OK.
- Who does your hair?

Colloquial Reductions

- got to □ gotta
- want to □ wanna
- have to □ hafta
- going to □ gonna
- Ving □ Vin'
- let me □ lemme
- let you □ letcha
- give me □ gimme

gotta	I've got to go./I've got a book.
wanna	Do you want to dance?/ Do you want a banana?
hafta	I have to work everyday./ I have to get up early.
gonna	I'm going to sell my bike./ You're going to make a big mistake.
Vin'	What are you waiting for?/ I'm watching you.
lemme	Let me go./ Let me take a break.
letcha	I'll let you know./ I won't let you do
gimme	that. Give me a minute./ Give me a reason.

Colloquial Reductions

- How about...? □ How 'bout...?
- because □ 'cuz
- should have □ shoulda
- would have □ woulda
- could have □ coulda
- might have □ mighta
- Let's go □ Sko
- Could we go? □ Kwee gou?

How
'bout...?

How about buying it?/How about
going there?

'cuz

He has got to hurry because he's
late.

shoulda

I shoulda bought you flowers.

woulda

I woulda told you earlier.

coulda

I coulda been a doctor.

mighta

I mighta known./ It mighta

Sko

rained.

Kwee gou?

Let's go./ Let's go swimming.

Could we go?/ Could we go
together?

Colloquial Reductions

- What are you doing? □ Whatcha doin'?
- What-you-may-call-it □ Whatchamacallit
- What-is-his-name □ Whatsizname
- Why don't you...? □ Whyncha...?
- I don't know □ Dunno
- Did you eat? □ Jeet?
- No, did you? □ No, joo?
- Do you know what I mean? □ Yall I mean?

Whatcha doin'?	What are you doing here?
Whatchamacallit	Where's the what-you-may-call-it ?
Whatsizname	Where's what-is-his-name?
Whyncha...?	Why don't you get a job?
Dunno	I don't know anything.
Jeet?	Did you eat your lunch?
No, joo?	No, did you?
Yall I mean?	Buddy, do you know what I mean?

When did the world begin?

'When did the world begin and how?'

I asked / **ə læm ə gəʊt ə kaʊ** /

'What's it all about and why?'

I asked / **ə piŋ əz hi: went baɪ** /

'Where will the whole thing end and then?'

I asked / **ə dʌk ə gu:z ə hen** /

And I copied all their answers too,

/ **ə kwæk ə bɑ: ən ɔɪŋk ə mu:** /

by Robert Clairmont

- | | |
|-----------|-------------|
| 1. Beat | A. /bəʊt/ |
| 2. Beach | B. /beɪk/ |
| 3. Boat | C. /bi:t/ |
| 4. Bite | D. /baɪt/ |
| 5. Bake | E. /bi:tʃ/ |
| 6. Back | F. /blʌd/ |
| 7. Bike | G. /bæk/ |
| 8. Brooch | H. /bru:tʃ/ |
| 9. Bridge | I. /baɪk/ |
| 10. blood | J. /brɪdʒ/ |

1.fuel	A./bæt/
2.Few	B./fju:/
3.bat	C./wɔ:/
4.bet	D./bet/
5 loaf	E./'fju:əl/
6.life	F. /ləʊf/
7.war	G./bɑ:θ/
8.word	H./laɪf/
9.Bath	I. /wɜ:d/
10.birth	J. /bɜ:θ/

• 3.Odd one out.

- /red/ /gri:n/ /'teɪbl/
- /pensl/ /eg/ /ɪ'reɪzə(r)/
- /kæt/ /'fɑ:ðə(r)/ /ni:s/
- /leɪk/ /'rɪvə(r)/ /taʊn/
- /dʒu'laɪ/ /'eɪprɪ/
- /'wenzdeɪ/
- /'krɪkɪt/ /'fʊtbɔ:l/ /
- pə'teɪtəʊ/

ough

/ʌf/	tough, enough, rough
/ɒf/	trough, cough
/aʊ/	bough, plough, drought
/əʊ/	though, dough
/ɔ:/	thought, fought, ought
/u:/	through, slough
/ə/	thorough
/ʌp/	hiccough

- | | |
|------------------|-------------------|
| 1. /skju:l/ | 11. /'bju:tɪfl/ |
| 2. /di:z/ | 12. /'traɪʌmf/ |
| 3. /'sɜ:kɪt/ | 13. /selə'breɪʃn/ |
| 4. /'bæleɪ/ | 14. /ɔ:təmə'bi:l/ |
| 5. /skwi:z/ | 15. /'vedʒtəbl/ |
| 6. /dʒʌdʒ/ | 16. /'kʌmftəbl/ |
| 7. /tʃɑ:dʒ/ | 17. /'bɪznəs/ |
| 8. /'θɪətə(r)/ | 18. /ɪnvɪ'teɪʃn/ |
| 9. /θɪŋk/ | 19. /'meɜə(r)/ |
| 10. /'ʃəʊldə(r)/ | 20. /gi'tɑ:(r)/ |

Write the phonetic scripts.

- | | | |
|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. ewe | 12. pliers | 23. lucky |
| 2. quay | 13. shrink | 24. youth |
| 3. freeze | 14. journey | 25. tourist |
| 4. smile | 15. vision | 26. shout |
| 5. village | 16. without | 27. chef |
| 6. television | 17. swing | 28. cute |
| 7. sunny | 18. half | 29. young |
| 8. cloud | 19. walk | 30. thing |
| 9. plastic | 20. chair | 31. agile |
| 10. farmer | 21. cure | 32. careful |
| 11. computer | 22. five | |